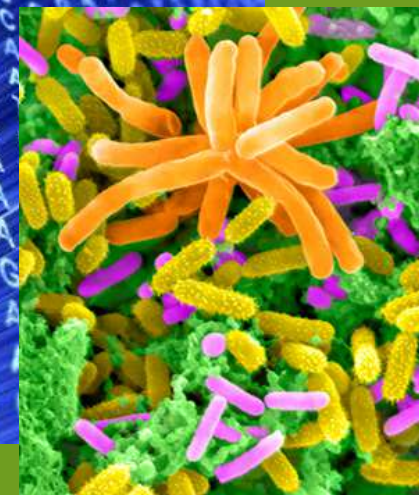
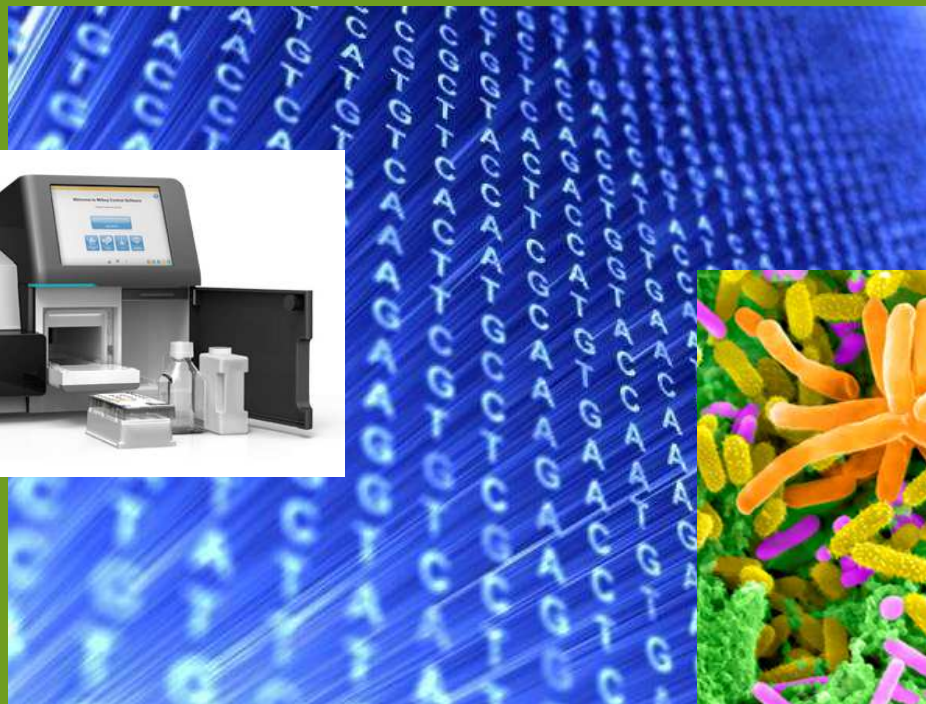




Utilisation de la métagénomique 16S pour la surveillance de l'émergence de zoonoses bactériennes dans les populations animales

Réunion Rongeur 2014 – CBGP

Maxime Galan



Métagénomique 16S: Pourquoi?

❖ Identification génétique de bactéries en mélange



1g de sol = 10^3 à 10^6 espèces!!

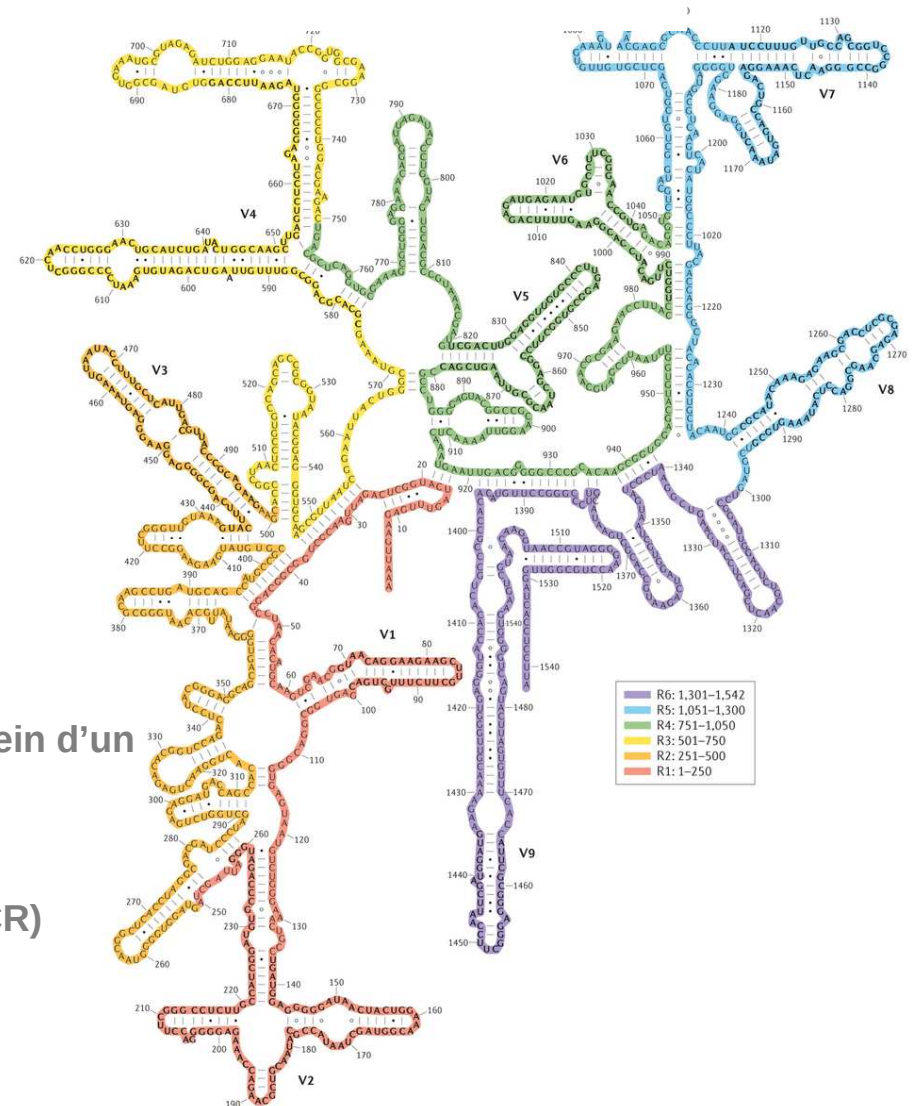


Métagénomique 16S: Principe

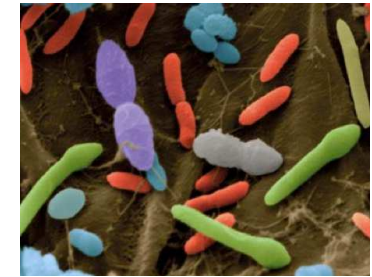
❖ Identification génétique de bactéries en mélange



- ❖ Marqueur génétique universel: 16S rRNA
- ❖ Bases de données exhaustives et fiables
- ❖ Région variable entre taxons / conservée au sein d'un taxon
- ❖ Régions flanquantes conservées (amorces PCR)
- ❖ Longueur « séquençable » (régions V4 ou V6)

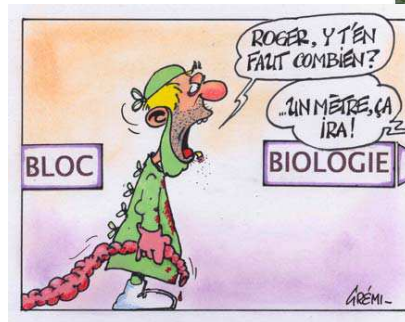


Métagénomique 16S: Applications



❖ Diversité microbienne d'échantillons environnementaux complexes :

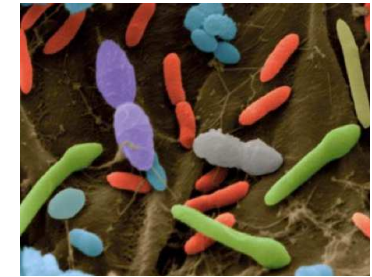
- ❖ Flore intestinale
- ❖ Sol
- ❖ Eau
- ❖ Air ...



❖ Epidémiologie :

- ❖ Criblage haut débit et sans a priori de bactéries zoonotiques

Métagénomique 16S: Intérêts



❖ Epidémiologie :

❖ Criblage haut débit et sans *a priori* de bactéries potentiellement zoonotiques:

❖ Rongeurs: réservoirs majeurs d'agents zoonotiques

❖ Tiques: vecteurs de maladies zoonotiques



Métagénomique 16S: Matériel & Méthodes



Development of a Dual-Index Sequencing Strategy and Curation Pipeline for Analyzing Amplicon Sequence Data on the MiSeq Illumina Sequencing Platform

James J. Kozich,^a Sarah L. Westcott,^a Nielson T. Baxter,^a Sarah K. Highlander,^b Patrick D. Schloss^a

APPLIED AND ENVIRONMENTAL MICROBIOLOGY, Dec. 2009, p. 7537–7541
0099-2240/09/\$12.00 doi:10.1128/AEM.01541-09
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Vol. 75, No. 23



Introducing mothur: Open-Source, Platform-Independent, Community-Supported Software for Describing and Comparing Microbial Communities[▽]

Patrick D. Schloss,^{1,2*} Sarah L. Westcott,^{1,2} Thomas Ryabin,¹ Justine R. Hall,³ Martin Hartmann,⁴
Emily B. Hollister,⁵ Ryan A. Lesniewski,⁶ Brian B. Oakley,⁷ Donovan H. Parks,⁸
Courtney J. Robinson,² Jason W. Sahl,⁹ Blaz Stres,¹⁰ Gerhard G. Thallinger,¹¹
David J. Van Horn,² and Carolyn F. Weber¹²

Métagénomique 16S: Matériel & Méthodes

Sampling



96 DNA plate extraction

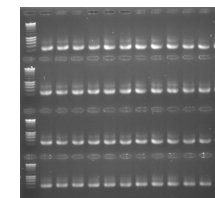


96 PCR plate: 16Sv4

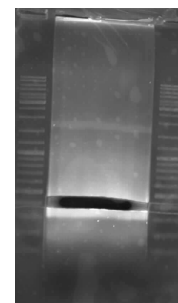


Dual-indexing ($n=864$)

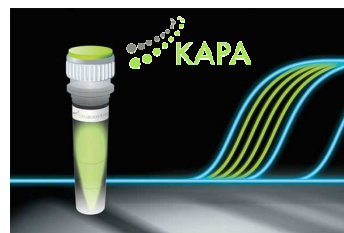
Agarose gel



Pooling & Gel excision



KAPA quantification (qPCR)



MiSeq paired-end sequencing



Métagénomique 16S: Contrôles



❖ Contrôles négatifs:

- ❖ Dissection
- ❖ Extraction
- ❖ PCR
- ❖ Primers indexés « réels (puit vide)
- ❖ Primers indexés « virtuels »

❖ Contrôles positifs (souches):

- ❖ *Borrelia*, *Bartonella*, *Rickettsia* ...
- ❖ *Mycoplasma putrefaciens* & *mycoides* (ruminant)

❖ Echantillons dupliqués:

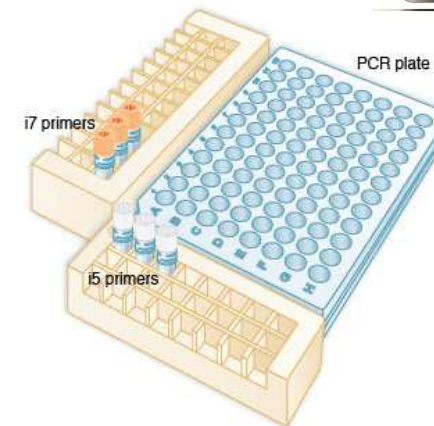
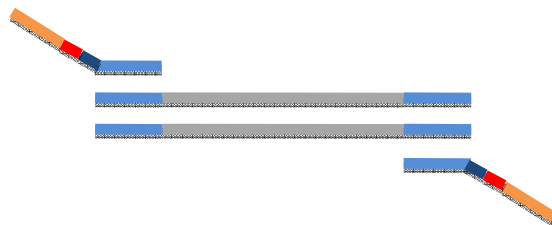
- ❖ 2 PCR indépendantes (répétabilité)

❖ 1 run MiSeq = 864 PCRs = 10 millions de reads 2 x251 bp

Métagénomique 16S: Une PCR = une librairie indexée



PCR to amplify region of interest



Amorces avec Adapter Illumina, Index, Pad et Primer 16S V4 universel:

SA501 5'-

AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACATCGTACGTATGGTAATTGTGTGCCAGCMGCCGCGGT
AA-3'

SA502 5'-

AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACACTATCTGTATGGTAATTGTGTGCCAGCMGCCGCGGT
AA-3'

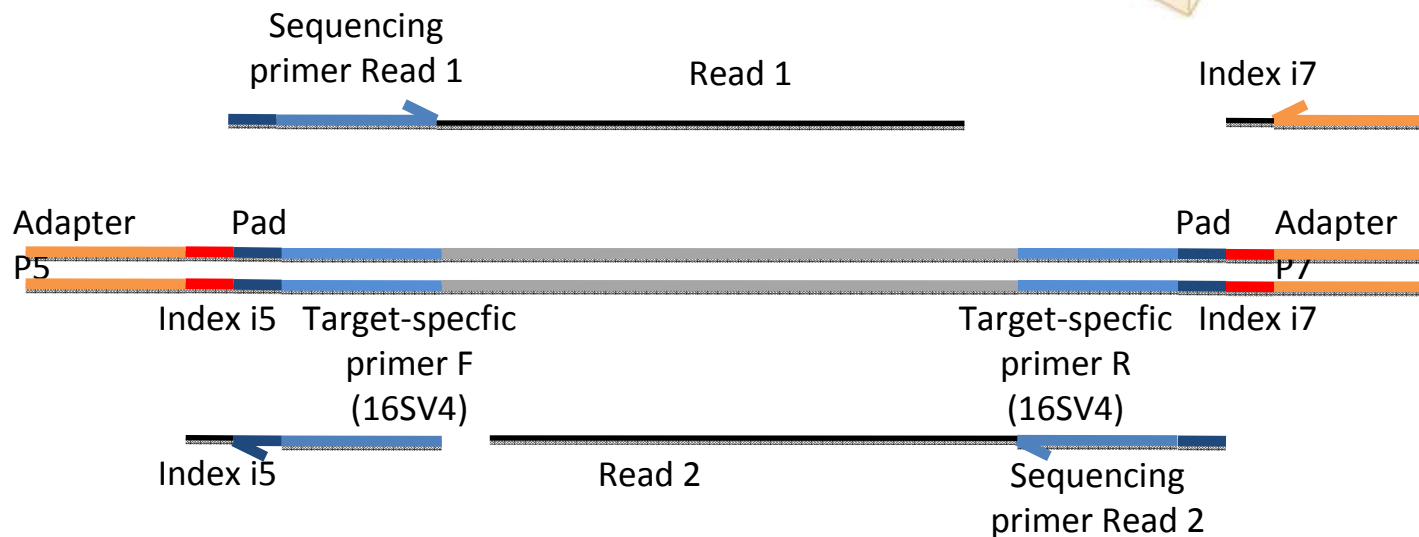
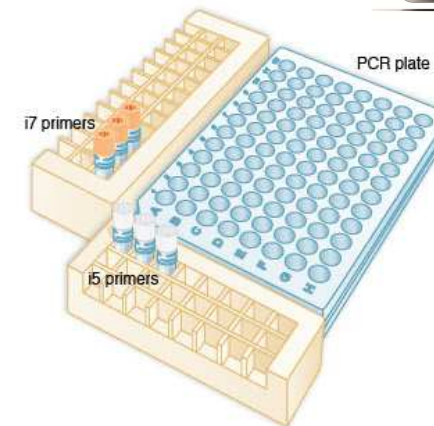
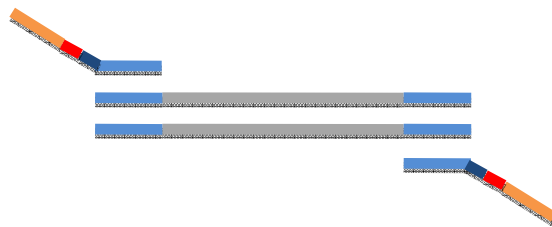
SA503 5'-

AATGATACGGCGACCACCGAGATCTACACTAGCGAGTTATGGTAATTGTGTGCCAGCMGCCGCGGT
AA-3'

Métagénomique 16S: séquençage MiSeq (Illumina)



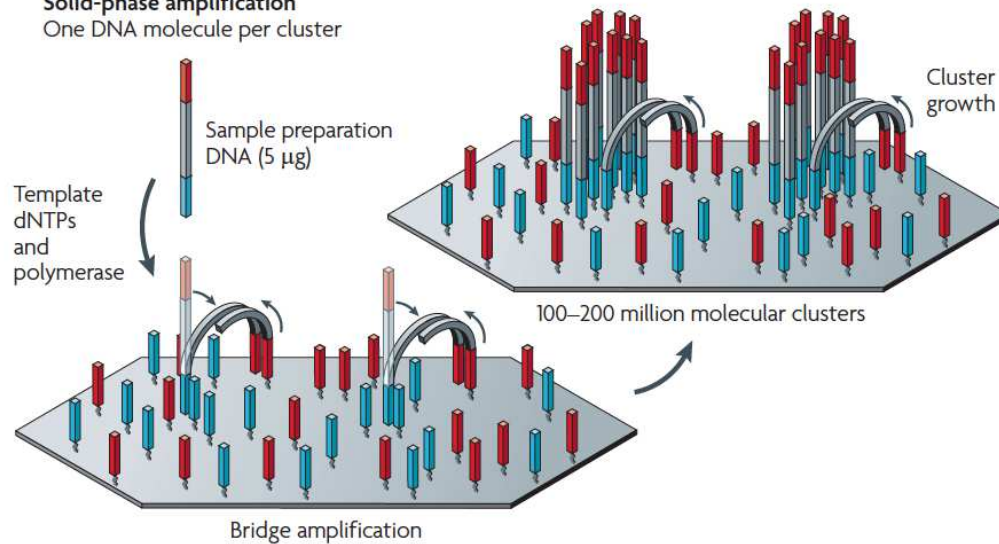
PCR to amplify region of interest



Métagénomique 16S: séquençage MiSeq (Illumina)

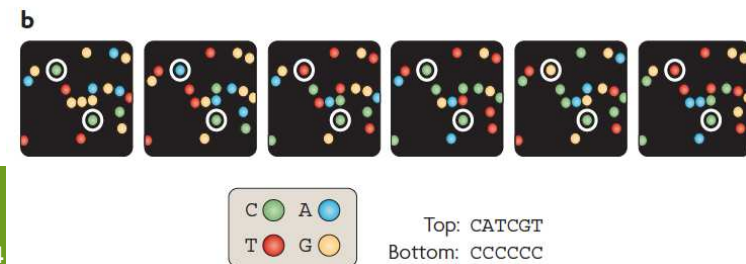
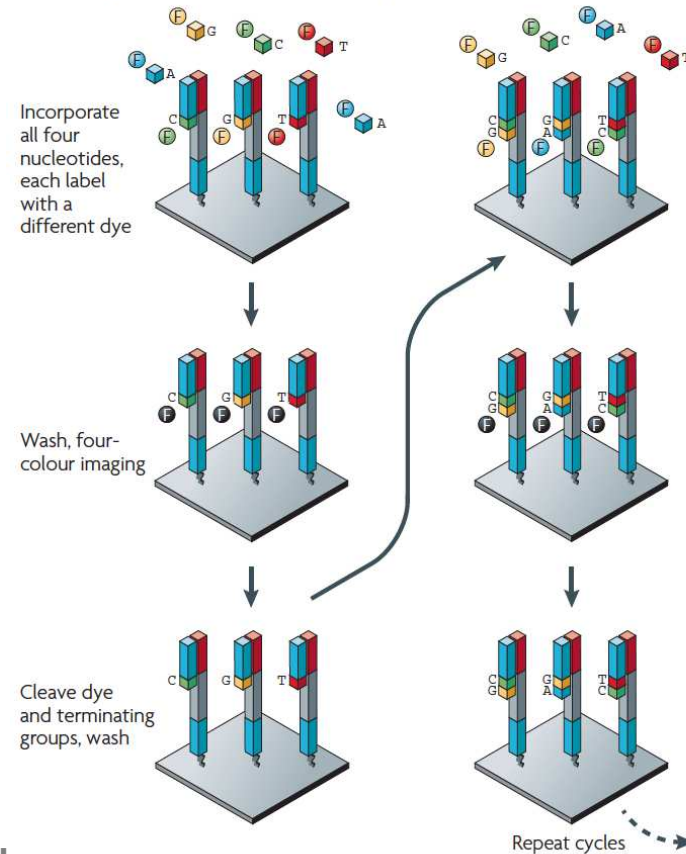
Illumina sequencing

b Illumina/Solexa Solid-phase amplification One DNA molecule per cluster



❖ 1 run MiSeq = 864 PCRs = 10 millions de reads 2 x 251 bp

a Illumina/Solexa — Reversible terminators



Metzker, M. 2010. Sequencing technologies—the next generation. *Nat. Rev. Genet.* 11, 31–46

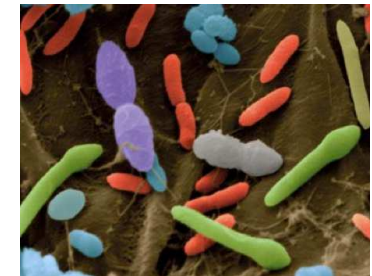
Réunion Rongeur du CBGP, Montferrier-sur-Lez, 15-16 septembre 2014

Métagénomique 16S: Comparaison 454 vs. MiSeq



Plateforme	454 GS-FLX (Roche)	MiSeq (Illumina)
Méthode	Claesson et al 2009 Galan et al 2010	Kozich et al 2013
Barcode 16V4	207bp	251bp
Prix/run	3 400€	1 250€
Pipeline	Galaxy (Maria Bernard)	Mothur (MiSeq SOP)
Rongeurs Ardennes	62.866 reads ($n=288$)	6.502.582 x 2 reads ($n=288$)
Rongeurs Asie	32.067 reads ($n=190$)	6.879.560 x 2 reads ($n=384$) 8.221.268 x 2 reads ($n=384$)
Tiques Ardennes	226.398 reads ($n=190$)	1.136.328 x 2 reads ($n=95$)
TOTAL	321.331 reads ($n=380$)	22.739.738 reads ($n=1151$)
Moyenne/échantillon	342 reads	19.756 reads

Métagénomique 16S: Analyse mothur (MiSeq SOP)



```
maxime — galan@r01: ~/16S_ENEMI — ssh — 80x30
mothur v.1.32.1
Last updated: 10/16/2013

by
Patrick D. Schloss

Department of Microbiology & Immunology
University of Michigan
pschloss@umich.edu
http://www.mothur.org

When using, please cite:
Schloss, P.D., et al., Introducing mothur: Open-source, platform-independent, co
mmunity-supported software for describing and comparing microbial communities. A
ppl Environ Microbiol, 2009. 75(23):7537-41.

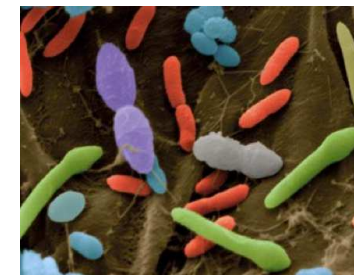
Distributed under the GNU General Public License

Type 'help()' for information on the commands that are available

Type 'quit()' to exit program

mothur > classify.seqs(fasta=stability.trim.contigs.good.unique.good.filter.uniq
ue.precluster.pick.fasta, count=stability.trim.contigs.good.unique.good.filter.u
nique.precluster.uchime.pick.count_table, reference=silva.bacteria.fasta, taxono
my=silva.bacteria.silva.tax, cutoff=80)
```

Métagénomique 16S: Analyse mothur (MiSeq SOP)



- ❖ 1) Contig read 1 + read 2
- ❖ 2) Filtrage reads > 275 bp (taille attendue: 251bp)
- ❖ 3) Alignement sur séquences de référence unique SILVA (14.956 séquences de *Bacteria*)
- ❖ 4) Filtrage reads mal alignées / reads chimériques / reads eukaryotiques (18S)
- ❖ 5) Regroupement en OTUs (Operational Taxonomic Units): < 3% de divergence
- ❖ 6) Classification taxonomique bayésienne (Wang et al 2007) avec bootstrap >80%
- ❖ 7) Regroupement en phylotypes (OTUs appartenant aux mêmes taxons)

ENEMI team



Les « Maximettes »



MERCI!!!

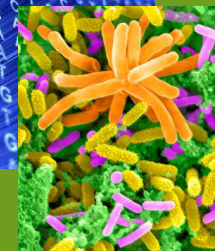
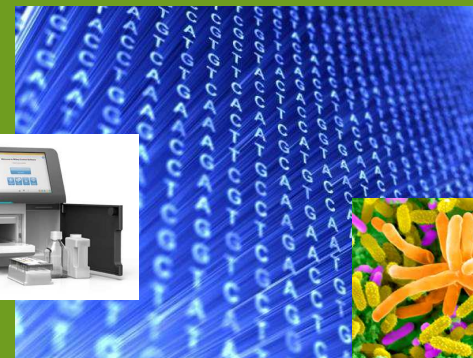
PAthold team



Hélène « MiSeq » Vignes

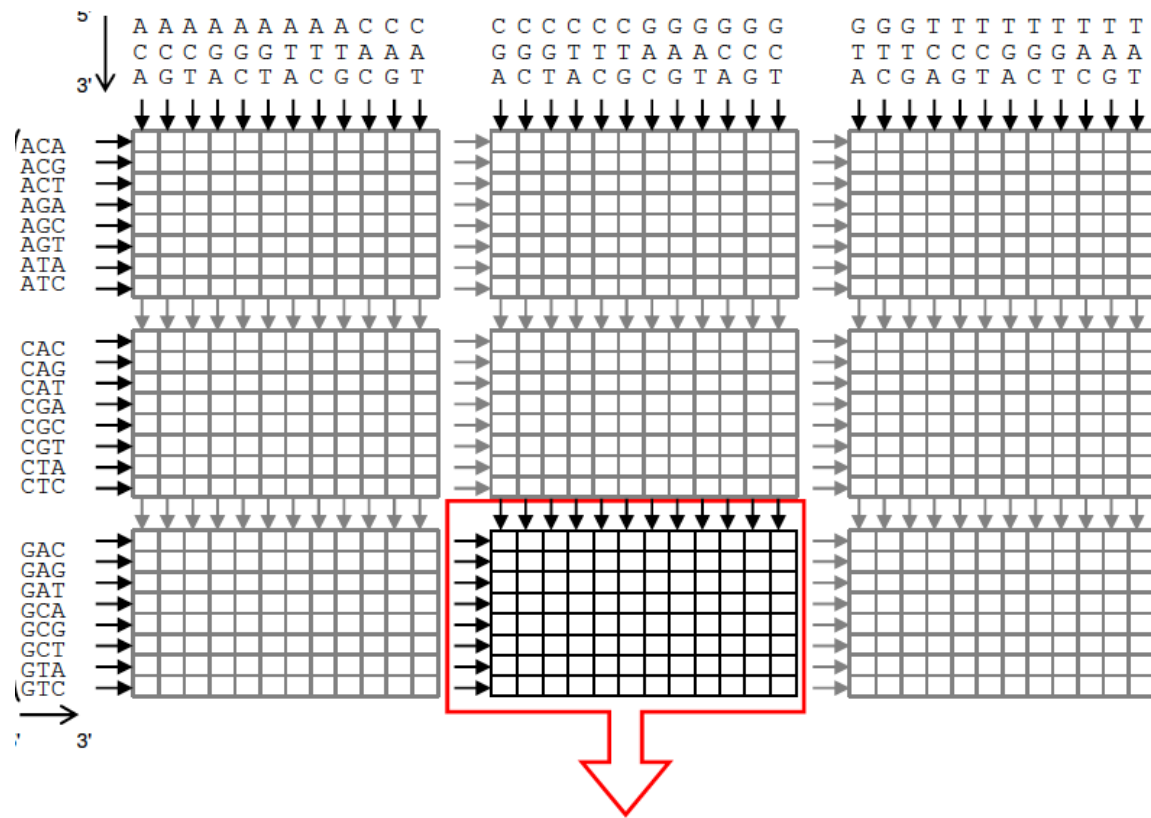


Alex « Cluster » Dehne



Spécial dédicace « mothur »: Marie Pagès





Forward Tags: CGA CGC CGT CTA CTC CTG GAC GAG GAT GCA GCG GCT

Reverse Tags:

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
A	GAC CGA	GAC CGC	GAC CGT	GAC CTA	GAC CTC	GAC CTG	GAC GAC	GAC GAG	GAC GAT	GAC GCA	GAC GCG	GAC GCT
B	GAG CGA	GAG CGC	GAG CGT	GAG CTA	GAG CTC	GAG CTG	GAG GAC	GAG GAG	GAG GAT	GAG GCA	GAG GCG	GAG GCT
C	GAT CGA	GAT CGC	GAT CGT	GAT CTA	GAT CTC	GAT CTG	GAT GAC	GAT GAG	GAT GAT	GAT GCA	GAT GCG	GAT GCT
D	GCA CGA	GCA CGC	GCA CGT	GCA CTA	GCA CTC	GCA CTG	GCA GAC	GCA GAG	GCA GAT	GCA GCA	GCA GCG	GCA GCT
E	GCG CGA	GCG CGC	GCG CGT	GCG CTA	GCG CTC	GCG CTG	GCG GAC	GCG GAG	GCG GAT	GCG GCA	GCG GCG	GCG GCT
F	GCT CGA	GCT CGC	GCT CGT	GCT CTA	GCT CTC	GCT CTG	GCT GAC	GCT GAG	GCT GAT	GCT GCA	GCT GCG	GCT GCT
G	GTA CGA	GTA CGC	GTA CGT	GTA CTA	GTA CTC	GTA CTG	GTA GAC	GTA GAG	GTA GAT	GTA GCA	GTA GCG	GTA GCT
H	GTC CGA	GTC CGC	GTC CGT	GTC CTA	GTC CTC	GTC CTG	GTC GAC	GTC GAG	GTC GAT	GTC GCA	GTC GCG	GTC GCT